§ 256.7

- (c) If an employee files a timely petition for a hearing, the Chief Financial Officer will—
- (1) Notify the employee of the time, date, and location of the hearing, if a determination solely on the basis of written submissions has not been requested; and
- (2) Provide copies of the records in the possession of the agency relating to the employee's debt to the hearing official and, if he has not previously received the records, to the employee.
- (d) If the employee files a request for a hearing that is not timely, he will be granted a hearing if he establishes that his failure to file within the time prescribed was because of circumstances beyond his control or because he did not receive the notice of the time limit and was not otherwise aware of it.
- (e) If the employee contests the Commission determination of the existence or amount of the debt, he shall, not later than 10 days prior to the scheduled hearing date, file the following documents:
- (1) A statement of the reasons why the employee believes that the Commission determination of the existence or amount of the debt was clearly erroneous. The statement shall include a recitation of the facts on which the employee relies to support his belief and any legal arguments supporting his position;
- (2) A list of witnesses the employee intends to call at the hearing and a statement of why their testimony is desired; and
- (3) A copy of the records that the employee intends to introduce at the hearing, if they differ from those provided by the Commission.
- (f) If the employee contests the Commission's proposed offset schedule, he shall, not later than 10 days prior to the scheduled hearing date, file the following:
- (1) A proposed alternative offset schedule;
- (2) A statement of the reasons why the proposed offset against disposable pay will produce an extreme financial hardship:
- (3) The information required in §256.4(b)(3) of this part;
- (4) A list of witnesses the employee intends to call at the hearing and a

- statement of why their testimony is desired; and
- (5) A copy of the records that the employee intends to introduce at the hearing, if they differ from those provided by the Commission.
- (g) The Chief Financial Officer shall file, not later than 10 days prior to the scheduled hearing date, a list of witnesses that the Commission intends to call at the hearing.
- (h) Material submitted by an employee in connection with a request for reconsideration or for a waiver under §256.4 need not be resubmitted in connection with the proceeding under this section.
- (i) Material required to be filed under paragraphs (e), (f), and (g) of this section shall be filed with the hearing official and copies shall be provided to the opposing party.

§ 256.7 Hearings; time, date, and location.

- (a) If an employee files a timely request for a hearing under §256.6, the Commission will select the time, date, and location for the hearing. A hearing will be granted on a request for a waiver only if such waiver is provided for by law and if the request, in the judgment of the Chief Financial Officer, raises issues of veracity or credibility of the employee. To the extent feasible, the Commission will select a date and location that is convenient for the employee.
- (b) For an employee who resides on the Isthmus of Panama, the hearing will be held in Panama. Hearings may be scheduled in New Orleans or Washington, D.C. for persons not residing in Panama.

§ 256.8 Consequence of employee's failure to meet deadline dates.

- (a) An employee shall be considered to have waived his right to a hearing, and will have his disposable pay offset in accordance with the offset schedule proposed by the Commission, if the employee fails to appear at the time fixed for a hearing, or fails to file the required submissions under §256.6 within five days after the filing date established under that section.
- (b) The hearing official may excuse the employee's failure to meet any of

the foregoing requirements if the employee shows that he exercised due diligence and that there is good cause for his failure to meet the requirements.

§ 256.9 Hearing procedures.

- (a) The hearing will be conducted by a hearing official who is not an employee of the Commission or otherwise under its supervision or control, except that hearings on waivers may be conducted by an employee of the Commission.
- (b) The hearing official shall prepare a summary record of the hearing, which will be maintained by the Commission as a part of the record of the offset procedures; however, no transcript of the hearing shall be made.
- (c) The hearing shall not be conducted in accordance with formal rules of evidence with regard to the admissibility or use of evidence, except that the hearing official shall limit the evidence to testimony and documents which are relevant to the issues being considered
- (d) At the hearing, the employee and the Commission may introduce evidence and may call witnesses, consistent with the provisions of paragraph (c) of this section. Witnesses shall testify under oath and are subject to cross-examination.
- (e) If the matter being contested is the existence or amount of a debt, the hearing official shall issue a decision upholding the Commission determination, unless the hearing official finds that the Commission determination was clearly erroneous.
- (f) If the hearing official finds that the Commission's determination of the amount of the debt was clearly erroneous, he shall determine the amount owed by the employee, if any.
- (g) If the matter being contested is the Commission's proposed offset schedule, the hearing official shall uphold that schedule unless the employee has demonstrated by clear and convincing evidence that the payments called for under that schedule would result in an extreme financial hardship for the employee.
- (h) If the matter being contested is the credibility or veracity of the employee in connection with his request for a waiver, the hearing official shall

make a determination as to the employee's credibility or veracity.

(i) If the hearing official finds that the payments called for under the Chief Financial Officer's proposed offset schedule will produce an extreme financial hardship for the employee, the hearing official shall establish an offset schedule that will result in the repayment of the debt in the shortest period of time which will not result in an extreme financial hardship for the employee.

(j) The hearing official shall issue a written opinion setting forth his decision and a statement of the reasons supporting it as soon as practicable, but not more than 60 days after the filing of the petition requesting the hearing, unless the hearing official has granted a delay in the proceedings at the request of the employee. The opinion shall contain his determinations as to the existence and amount of the debt, the origin of the debt, and, if a request for a waiver has been made, the employee's veracity or credibility.

(k) If the employee files a petition for a hearing in connection with a request for a waiver under a statute requiring a waiver and meets the time limits for filing material prior to the hearing, no deductions to effect the offset will be made until the employee has been provided a hearing and a final written decision has been issued.

§ 256.10 Representation.

An employee may represent himself or may be represented by another person, including an attorney, during any proceedings under this part.

$\S 256.11$ Applicable legal principles.

- (a) The hearing official may not find that the Commission's determination of the existence or amount of the employee's debt was erroneous—
- (i) On the basis of State or local statutes of limitations;
- (2) On the basis that the employee is owed monies by the United States (other than regular salary) and that payment of that debt by the United States would eliminate or reduce the debt, unless the employee has, not later than 45 days after receipt of advance notice of the debt under §256.4, submitted written confirmation by the